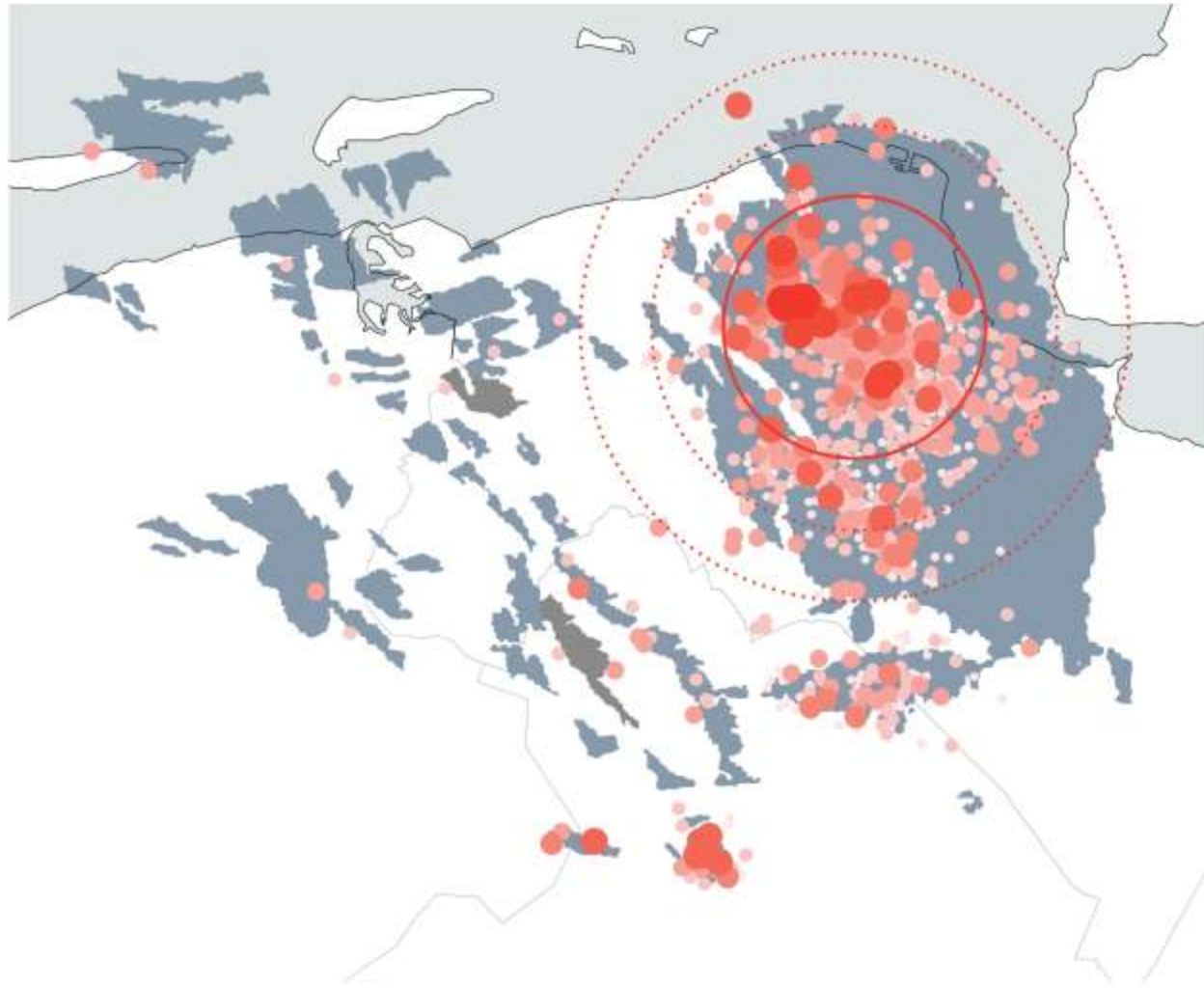


Green Hydrogen Economy in the Northern Netherlands

The position in Northern Netherlands

Situation in the Northern Netherlands



- Gas production since 1963
- 265 billion euros from gas revenues for the Netherlands
- About 780 billion m³ gas produced

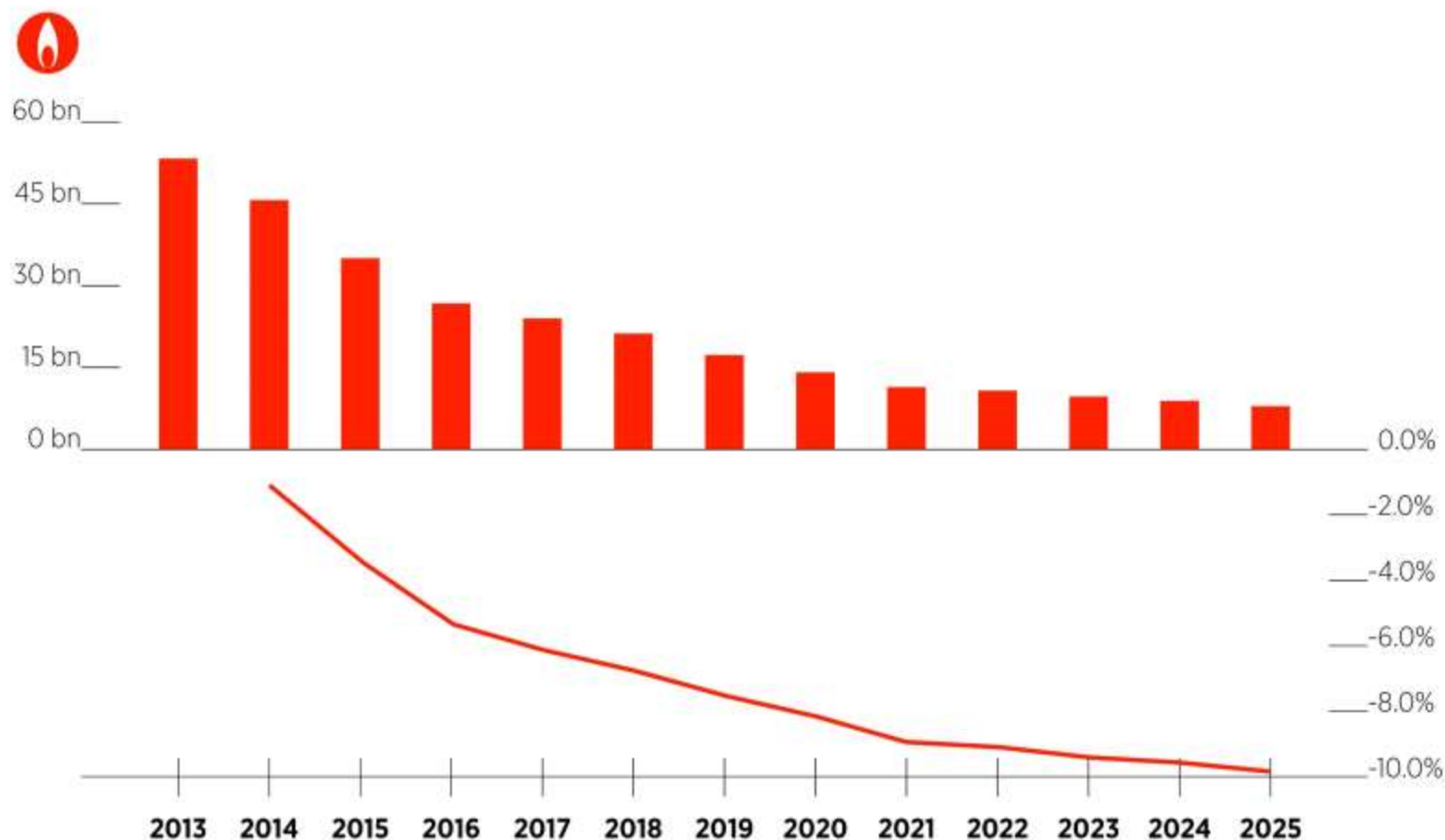
Situation in the Northern Netherlands

Gas production and economic decline 8-10% in 2025 without alternative



Gas Production 2013-2025

Cumulative impact on the economy in the Northern Netherlands



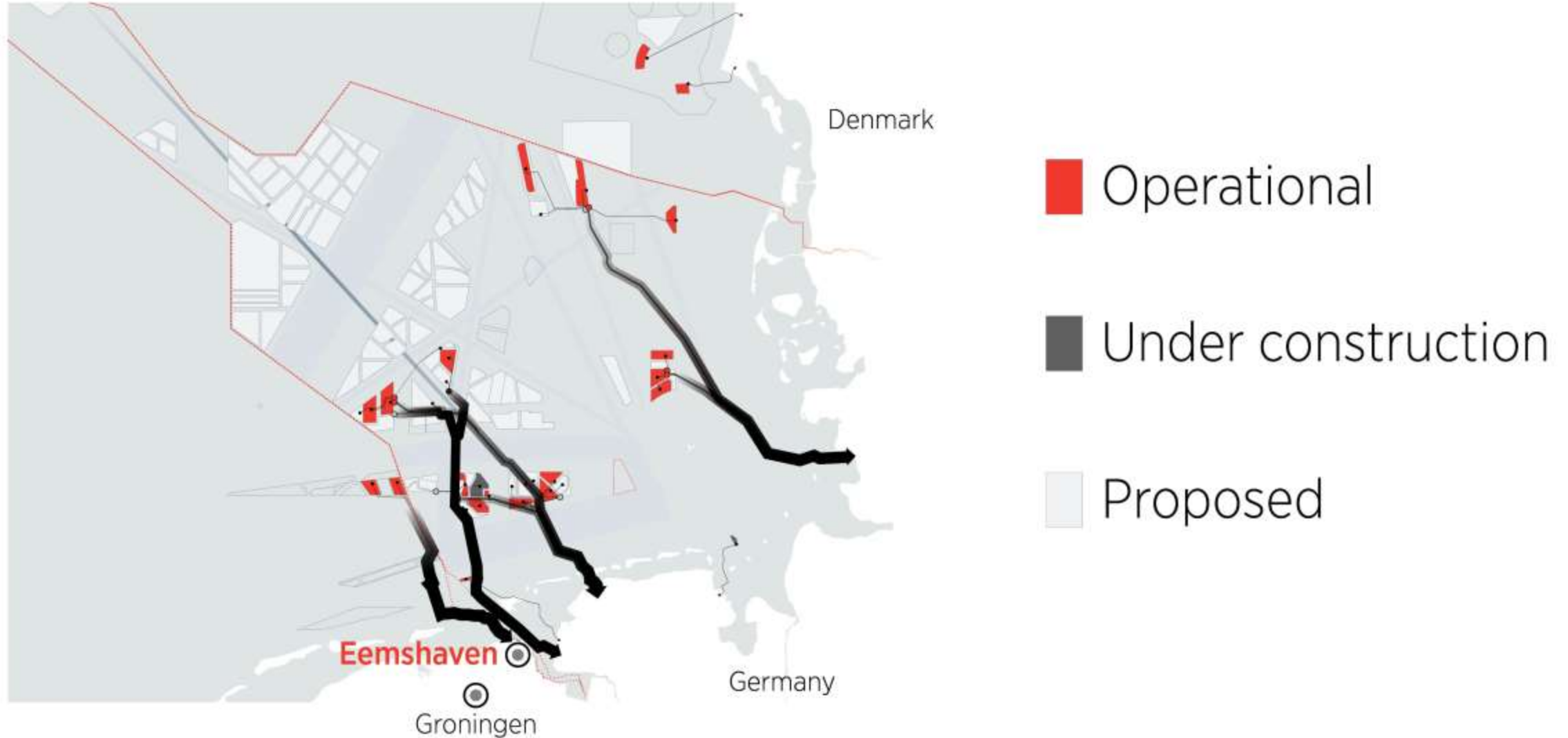
Urgency for change in the Northern Netherlands

Transition
from fossil to
sustainable energy
of realization of
the Paris climate
goals

Earthquakes

Strong and green
economy

Offshore Wind Development

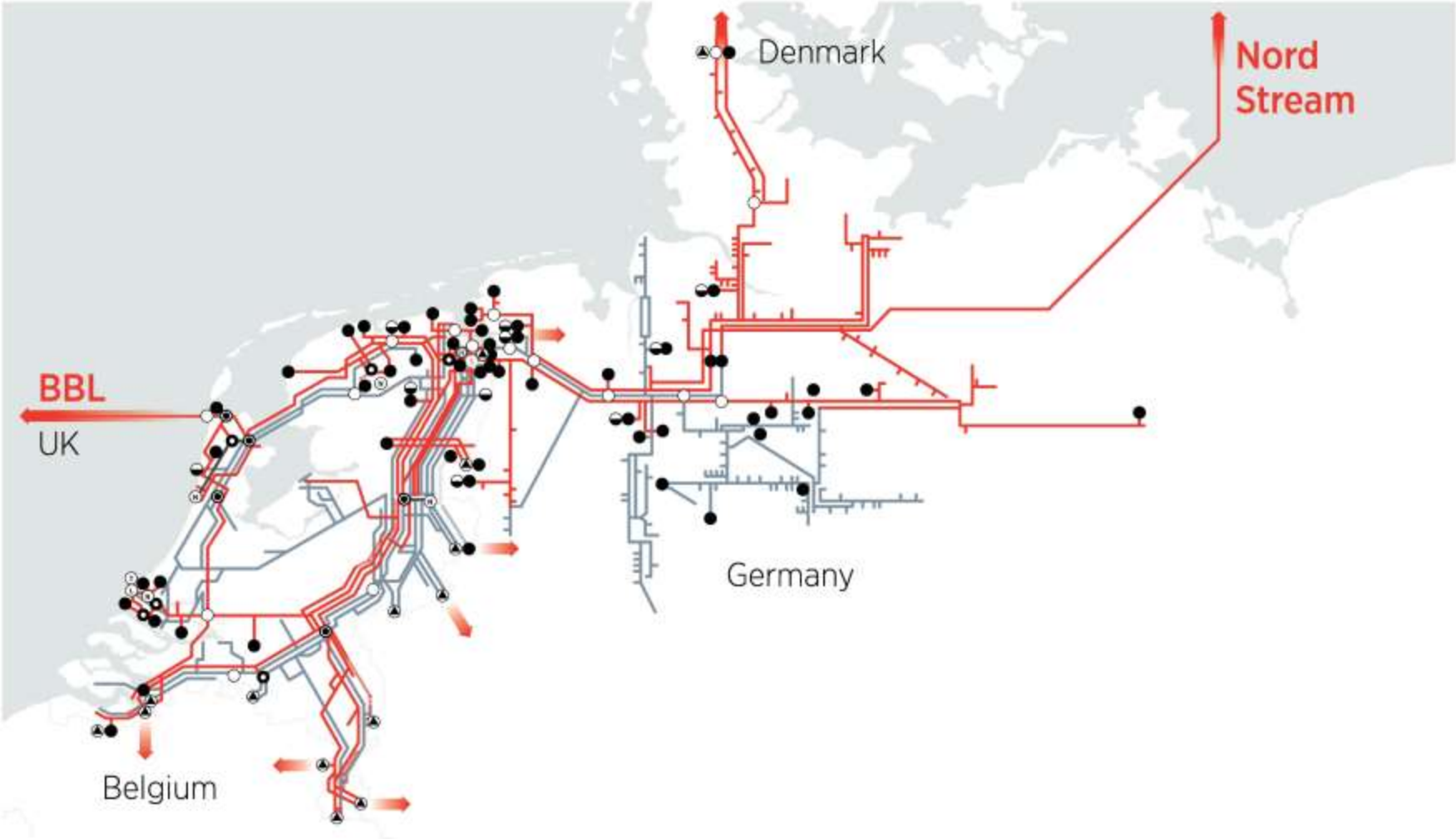


Eemshaven - The Energy Harbor

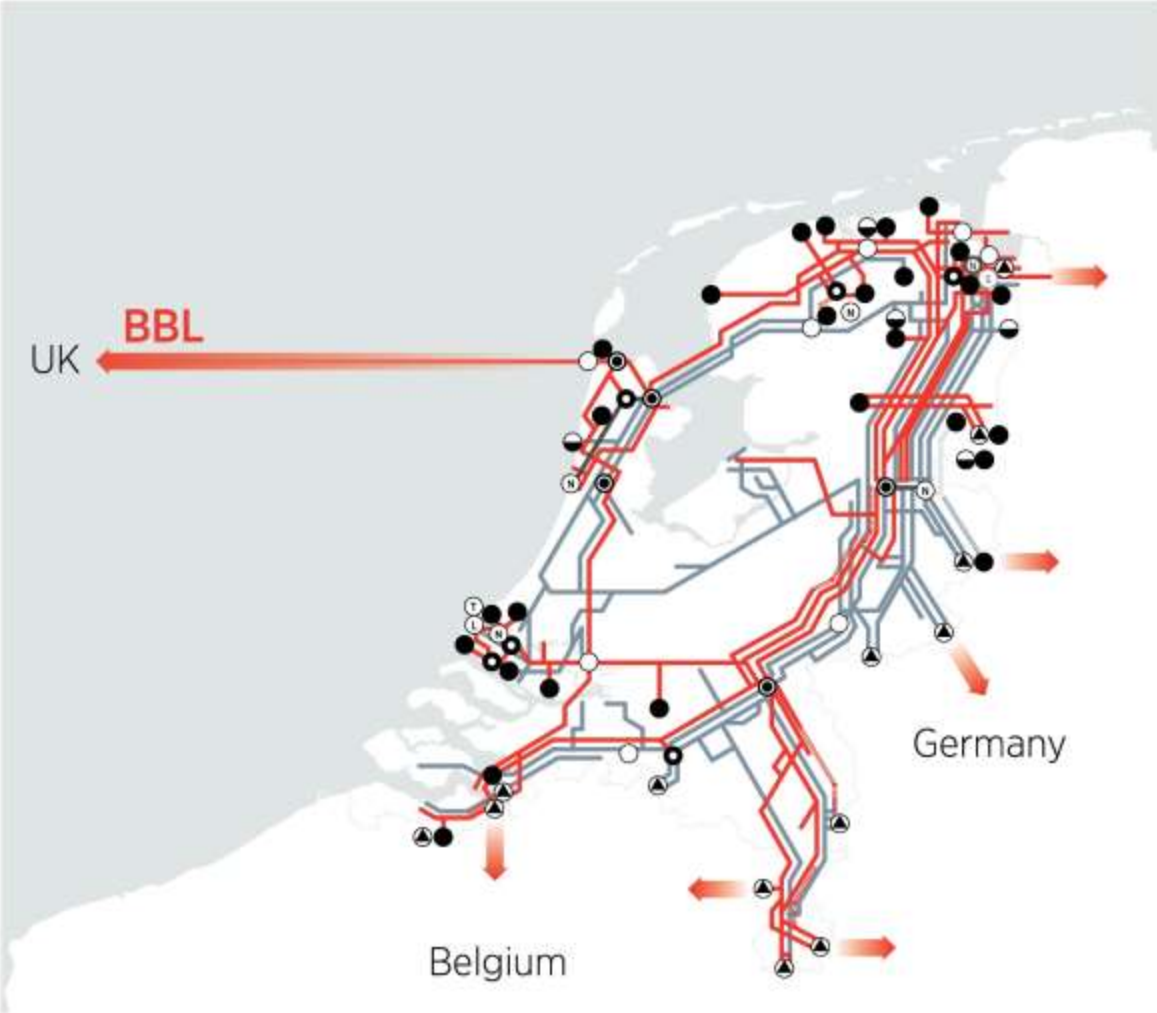


- ① Norned Cable 700 MW
 - ② Cobra Cable 700 MW (2019)
 - ③ Gemini Offshore Wind Farm 600 MW
 - ④ Onshore Wind Farms > 275 MW
 - ⑤ Nuon Magnum power plant 1,320 MW
 - ⑥ RWE Coal fired power plant 1,560 MW
 - ⑦ Engie Gas fired power plant 2,450 MW
- **Cable Inland 4,000 MW**
 - **Expansion to 5,610 MW**

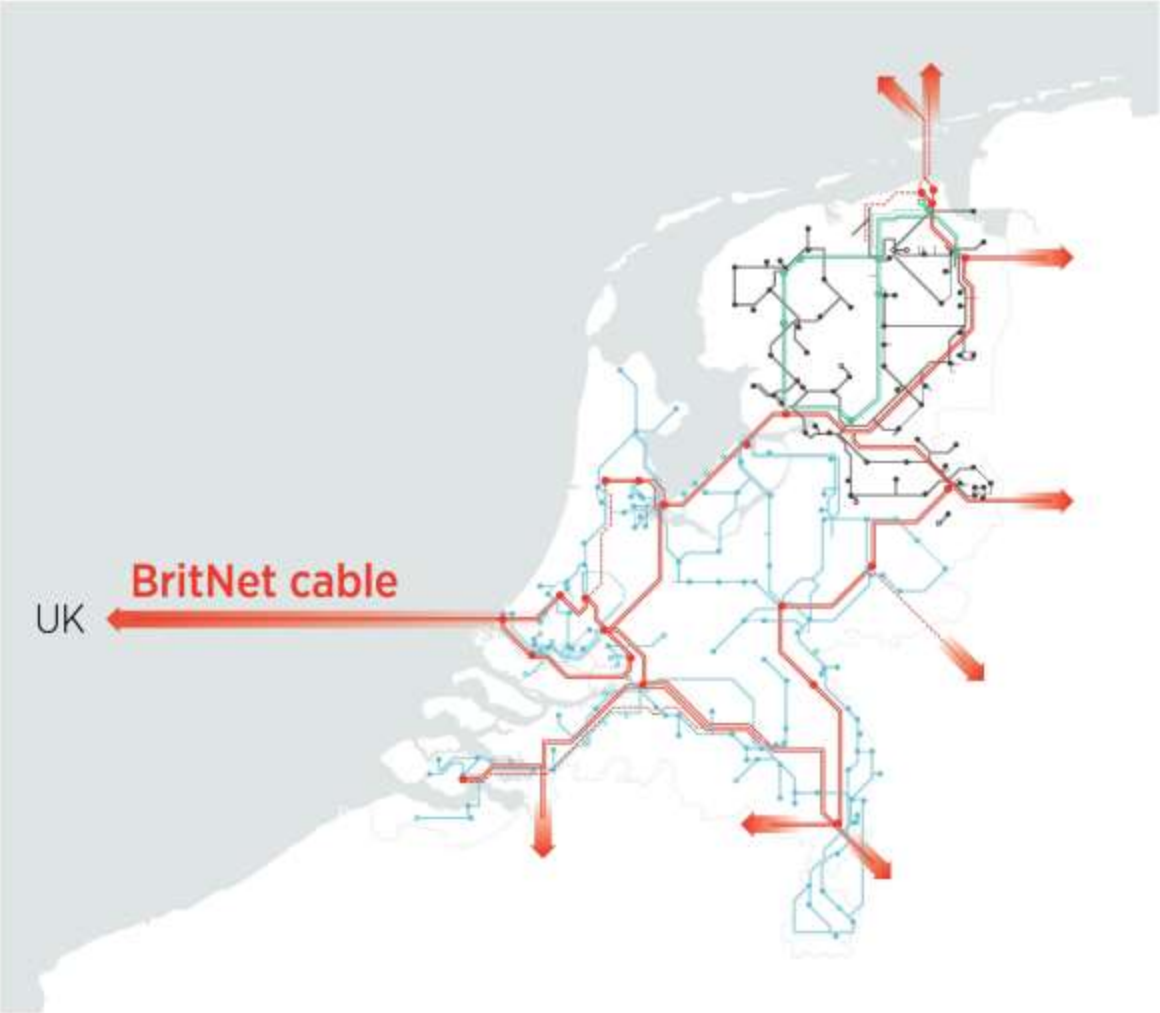
Transport pipelines Gasunie



Transport pipelines

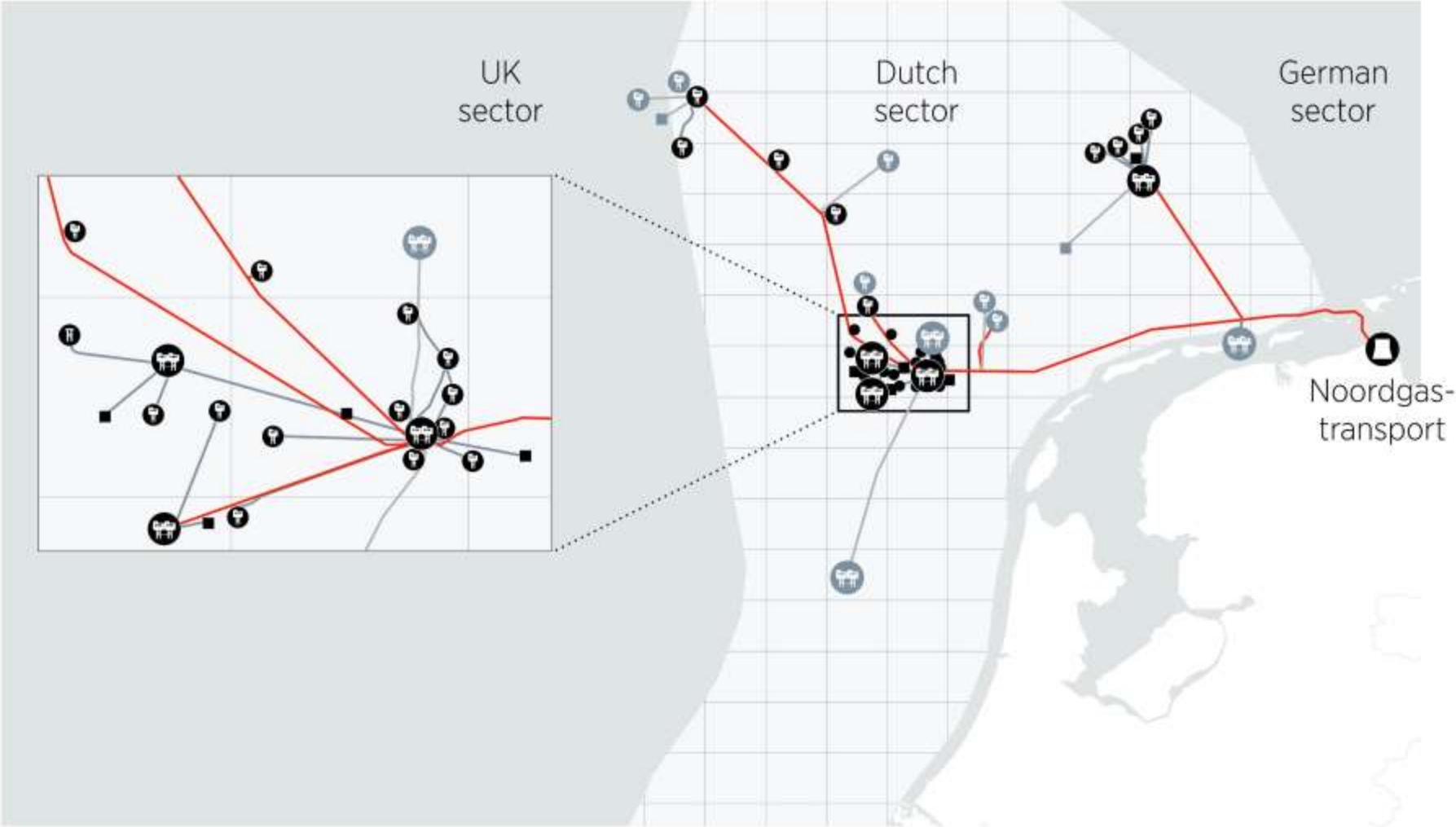


Electricity transport cables



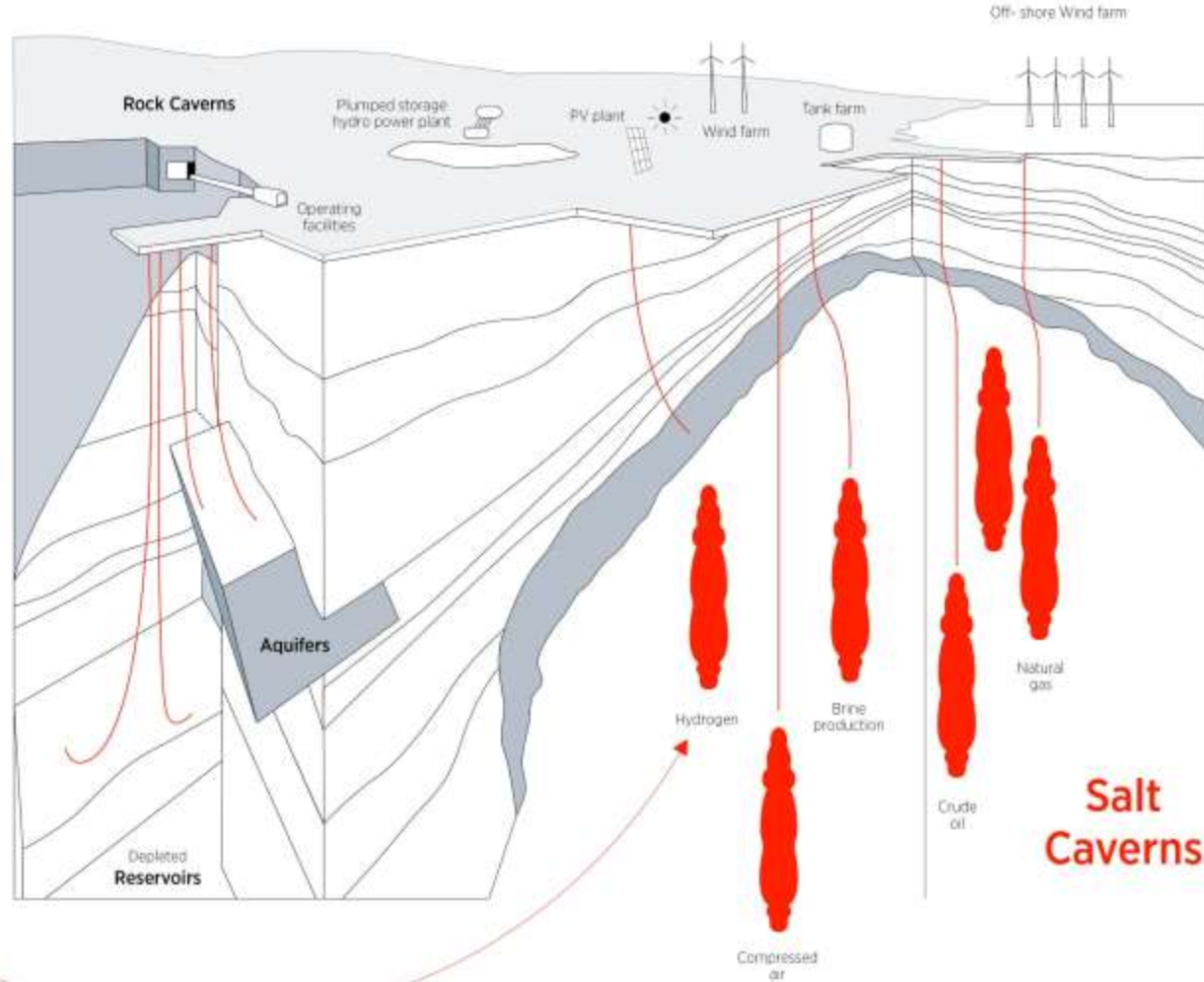
**Electricity transport cost via
new cables is 100-200 times
more expensive than hydrogen
transport cost via adapted
natural gas pipelines**

Offshore Gas Production and Pipelines



Hydrogen storage in Salt Caverns

**1 salt cavern
can contain
6,100 ton hydrogen,
equivalent of
17 million Tesla
Power walls**



Doggersbank Energy Island, North Sea



The opportunity in Northern Netherlands

- Large scale green electricity production
- Large scale green electricity import
- Existing gas knowledge infrastructure
- Existing chemical clusters; Delfzijl and Emmen
- Space in the Eemshaven
- Existing gas infrastructure which can be retrofitted easily and cheaply to transport hydrogen

The Northern Netherlands is ideally positioned for green hydrogen

Green Hydrogen Markets

Chemical
Feedstock

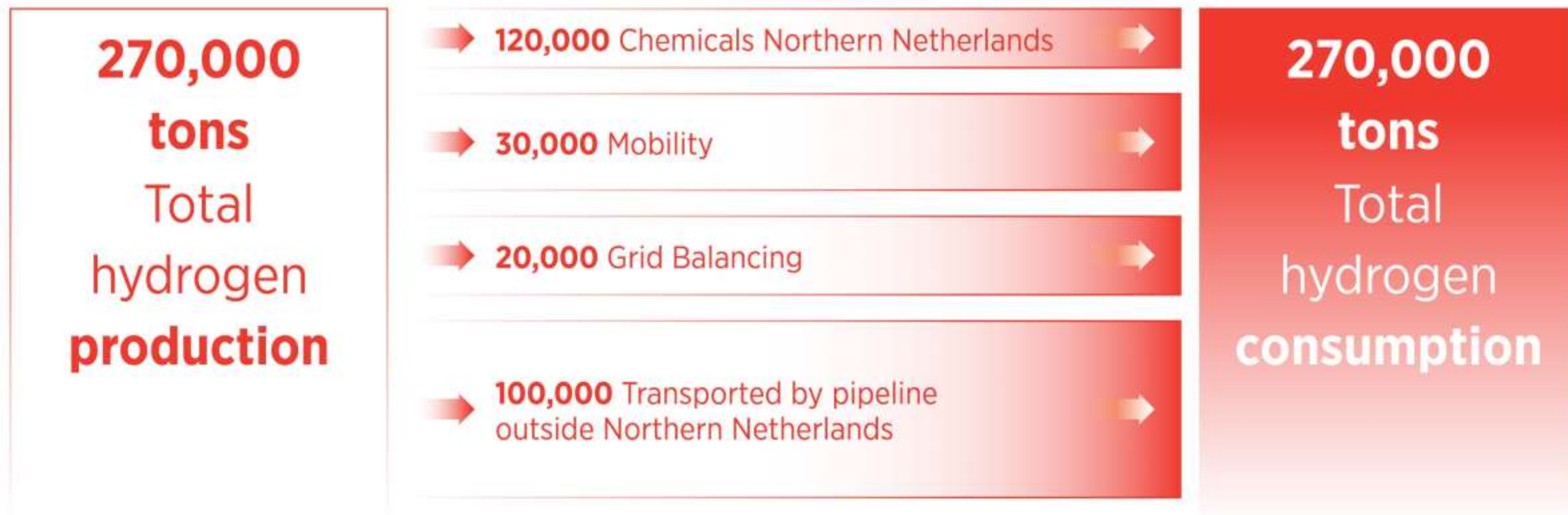
Transport

Heating

Electricity
Balancing

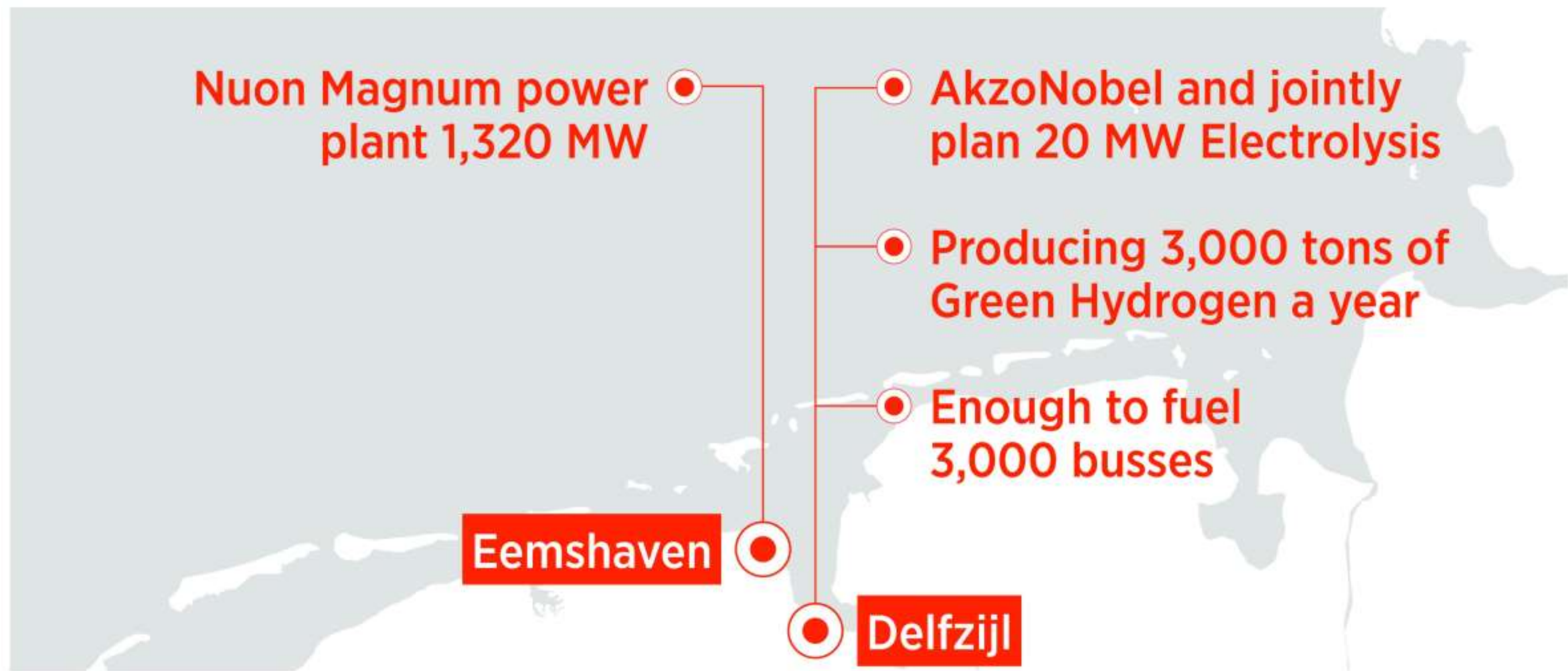
Green Hydrogen Economy

In the Northern Netherlands 2030



The Northern Netherlands is determined to realize a Green Hydrogen Economy

Selection of current projects



City Gas production in The Netherlands: 1826-1959



> 50%
hydrogen
in town gas

Hesla



City Groningen vehicles on hydrogen

